

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KARNATAKA AT BENGALURU

DATED THIS THE 24TH DAY OF AUGUST, 2023

PRESENT

THE HON'BLE MR. PRASANNA B. VARALE, CHIEF JUSTICE

AND

THE HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE M.G.S. KAMAL

WRIT PETITION NO. 8067 OF 2020 (GM-RES-PIL) C/W WRIT PETITION NO. 8181 OF 2020 (GM-RES-PIL) & WRIT PETITION NO. 12132 OF 2020 (GM-RES-PIL)

IN W.P.NO. 8067 OF 2020

BETWEEN:

1. PROJECT VRUKSHA FOUNDATION THROUGH ITS PRESIDENT



... PETITIONER

(BY SRI NIKHIL KURGOD, ADVOCATE)

AND:

 STATE BOARD FOR WILDLIFE (SBWL) THROUGH THE MEMBER SECRETARY ARANYA BHAVAN, 2ND FLOOR 18TH CROSS, MALLESWARAM BENGALURU - 560 003



- STATE OF KARNATAKA THROUGH THE ADDITIONAL CHIEF SECRETARY (FEE) FOREST, ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY DEPARTMENT KARNATAKA GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT ROOM NO.447, 4TH FLOOR, GATE NO.2 M.S.BUILDING, BANGALORE - 560 001
- NATIONAL TIGER CONSERVANCY AUTHORITY THROUGH THE MEMBER SECRETARY NTCA HQ (NEW DELHI) B-1 WING, 7TH FLOOR PT. DEENDAYAL ANTYODAYA BHAWAN CGO COMPLEX NEW DELHI - 110 003
- 4. STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL BOARD FOR WILDLIFE THROUGH THE MEMBER SECRETARY 6TH FLOOR, VAYU WING INDIRA PARYAVARAN BHAWAN JOR BAGH ROAD, ALIGANJ NEW DELHI - 110 003
- 5. MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE (MOEF & CC) REGIONAL OFFICE (SOUTHERN ZONE) SANTHOSAPURAM, 1ST BLOCK KORAMANGALA, KENDRIYA SADAN KORAMANGALA BANGALORE - 560 034
- SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAYS THROUGH ITS GENERAL MANAGER RAIL SOUDHA, GADAG ROAD HUBLI-580 020, KARNATAKA



7. GEORGE SALVADOR FERNANDEZ

8. VENKATRAMAN BOMMAYYA NAYAK

9. RAJEEV GAONKAR

(R-6 TO R-9 ARE IMPLEADED V/O DATED 20.09.2021)

... RESPONDENTS

(BY SMT. NILOUFER AKBAR, AGA FOR R-1 & 2; SRI SHIVAKUMAR S, CGC FOR R-3 TO 6; SRI R G KOLLE, ADVOCATE FOR R-7 TO 9)

THIS WRIT PETITION IS FILED UNDER ARTICLE 226 OF THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA PRAYING TO QUASH THE PROCEEDINGS AND THE DECISION OF THE 14TH MEETING HELD ON 20 MARCH, 2020 OF THE KARNATAKA STATE BOARD FOR



WILDLIFE WHERE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE KARNATAKA-SBWL RECOMMENDED WILDLIFE CLEARANCE TO HARP IGNORING THE MAJORITY OPINION OF THE BOARD MEMBERS AND ETC.

IN W.P.NO. 8181 OF 2020

BETWEEN:

1. GIRIDHAR KULKARNI

... PETITIONER

(BY SMT. ANU CHENGAPPA P, ADVOCATE)

AND:

- 1. STATE OF KARNATAKA REPRESENTED BY ITS CHIEF SECRETARY ROOM NO.320, 3RD FLOOR VIDHANA SOUDHA BANGALORE-560001
- 2. ADDITIONAL CHIEF SECRETARY FORESTS, ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY DEPARTMENT GOVERNMENT OF KARNATAKA KARNATAKA GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT ROOM NO.447, 4TH FLOOR, GATE NO.2



M S BUILDING BENGALURU-560001

- 3. THE PRINCIPAL CHIEF CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS (HEAD OF FOREST FORCE) KARNATAKA FOREST DEPARTMENT ARANYA BHAVAN, 18TH CROSS MALLESHWARAM BENGALURU-560003
- 4. PRINCIPAL CHIEF CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS (WILDLIFE) AND CHIEF WILDLIFE WARDEN KARNATAKA FOREST DEPARTMENT 2ND FLOOR, ARANYA BHAVAN 18TH CROSS MALLESHWARAM BENGALURU-560003
- STATE BOARD OF WILDLIFE, KARNATAKA 2ND FLOOR, ARANYA BHAVAN 18TH CROSS, MALLESHWARAM BENGALURU-560003 REPRESENTED BY ITS MEMBER SECRETARY
- 6. MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY CHIEF ENGINEER CONSTRUCTION-1 SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY CLUB ROAD, KESHWAPUR HUBBALLI-580023
- 7. MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS AND CLIMATE CHANGE INDIRA PARYAVARAN BHAVAN JOR BAGH ROAD



NEW DELHI-110003 REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY

... RESPONDENTS

(BY SMT. NILOUFER AKBAR, AGA FOR R-1 TO 5; SRI SHIVAKUMAR S, CGC FOR R-6 & 7)

THIS WRIT PETITION IS FILED UNDER ARTICLE 226 OF THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA PRAYING TO QUASH THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE MEETING OF RESPONDENT NO.5 HELD ON 20.03.2020 PRODUCED AS ANNEXURE-A AND ETC.

<u>IN W.P.NO. 12132 OF 2020</u> BETWEEN:

1. MR. J MANJUNATH

2. MR. PANDURANGA HEGDE

... PETITIONERS

(BY SRI NANDAKUMAR C K, SENIOR ADVOCATE FOR SRI RAGHURAM CADAMBI, ADVOCATE)



AND:

- 1. UNION OF INDIA REPRESENTED BY ITS SECRETARY MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE INDIRA PARYAVARAN BHAWAN NEW DELHI-110003
- 2. STATE OF KARNATAKA BY ITS PRINCIPAL SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT FORESTS, ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY DEPARTMENT MULTISTOREYED BUILDING DR. AMBEDKAR VEEDHI BANGALORE-560001
- 3. PRINCIPAL CHIEF CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS AND HEAD OF THE FOREST FORCE KARNATAKA FOREST DEPARTMENT 4TH FLOOR, ARANYA BHAVAN MALLESWARAM, BANGALORE-560003
- 4. THE CHIEF WILDLIFE WARDEN-KARNATAKA 2ND FLOOR, ARANYA BHAVAN MALLESHWARAM, BANGLAORE-560003
- 5. STATE BOARD FOR WILDLIFE REPRESENTED BY THE MEMBER SECRETARY 2ND FLOOR, ARANYA BHAVAN MALLESHWARAM BANGALORE-560003
- 6. NATIONAL TIGER CONSERVATION AUTHORITY REPRESENTED BY THE MEMBER SECRETARY



B-1 WING, 7TH FLOOR PANDIT DEENDAYAL ANTYODAYA BHAWAN CGO COMPLEX NEW DELHI-110003

- 7. STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL BOARD FOR WILDLIFE REPRESENTED BY THE MEMBER SECRETARY 6TH FLOOR, VAYU WING INDIRA PARYAVARAN BHAWAN JOR BAGH ROAD, ALIGANJ NEW DELHI-110003
- 8. MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY CHIEF ENGINEER CONSTRUCTION-1 SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY CLUB ROAD, KESHWAPUT HUBBALLI-580023

... RESPONDENTS

(BY SMT. NILOUFER AKBAR, AGA FOR R-2 TO 5; SRI SHIVAKUMAR S, CGC FOR R-1 & 6 TO 8)

THIS WRIT PETITION IS FILED UNDER ARTICLES 226 AND 227 OF THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA PRAYING TO QUASH THE MINUTES OF THE 14TH MEETING OF RESPONDENT NO.5 HELD ON 20.03.2020 (MINUTES OF THE MEETING PRODUCED AS ANNEXURE-A) AND ETC.

THESE WRIT PETITIONS COMING ON FOR ORDERS THROUGH VIDEO CONFERENCING THIS DAY, **CHIEF JUSTICE** MADE THE FOLLOWING:



<u>ORDER</u>

1. In all these writ petitions which are filed in the nature of public interest litigations, identical issue is involved and therefore, they are disposed of by a common order.

2. In these writ petitions, the petitioners have sought quashment of the proceedings and decision taken in the 14th meeting held on 20.03.2020 by the Karnataka State Board for Wildlife in respect of Hubli-Ankola Railway Line Project and a further direction to forward the unanimous decision taken in the 13th meeting held on 09.03.2020 by the Karnataka State Board for Wildlife to the National Board for Wildlife.

3. It is submitted by the petitioners that in the 13th meeting held on 09.03.2020, there was an unanimous decision taken by the members of the Karnataka State Board for Wildlife not to proceed with the proposal. However, in the immediate next 14th meeting held on 20.03.2020, though all the members reiterated their view expressed in the 13th meeting held on 09.03.2020, it was

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dissented only by the Chairman of the Karnataka State Board for Wildlife.

4. It seems that post filing of the writ petitions, several rounds of discussions, meetings and suggestions took place. The National Board for Wildlife apprised the Railway Authorities about certain gaps and deficiencies who, in turn, stated that they will take appropriate steps for removal of those gaps and deficiencies and will submit a revised proposal of the said project. It may not be necessary for us to refer to all these details and in our opinion, by accepting the statements made in the affidavit dated 23.08.2023 by the Deputy Chief Engineer, Construction-I, South-Western Railway, Hubli, the controversy can be set at rest.

5. In the affidavit dated 23.08.2023, the following statements are made:

"3. I submit that, on the directions of this Hon'ble High Court, National Board for Wildlife (NBWL) constituted a Committee which has conducted a detailed field study and submitted its report to this Hon'ble Court. I further submit, officials from Ministry



of Railways also participated in the meetings conducted by the said Committee and presented the proposal on behalf of Railways with regard to Hubli-Ankola Railway line project.

4. I further submit that, the Committee constituted by the National Board for Wild Life had directed Railways to submit revised proposal of the Project, in accordance with the recommendations of the committee.

5. I further submit that, <u>South Western</u> <u>Railways (SWR), Hubli, shall follow the</u> <u>directions issued by NBWL and shall</u> <u>prepare a mitigation plan for the Hubli-</u> <u>Ankola Railway Line project, in consultation</u> <u>with Wildlife Institute of India (WII),</u> <u>Dehradun and follow any other directives of</u> <u>NBWL and MOEF & CC, and shall</u> <u>commence the work only after getting all the</u> <u>clearances/approvals as required under</u> <u>law.</u>"

(emphasis supplied by us)



6. Accordingly, by accepting the statements made in the affidavit dated 23.08.2023 as an undertaking to this Court, these writ petitions are disposed of.

7. In view of disposal of the writ petitions, the pending interlocutory applications do not survive for consideration and are accordingly disposed of.

Sd/-CHIEF JUSTICE

> Sd/-JUDGE

BKV List No.: 1 SI No.: 38